

RISK DISCLOSURE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Section 1.1: Purpose and Scope

This Risk Disclosure and Acknowledgement (the “**Risk Disclosure**”) forms part of the contractual documentation governing the Customer’s access to and use of the Company’s Services.

The purpose of this Risk Disclosure is to clearly communicate the nature, scope, and extent of the risks associated with accessing, using, or engaging in financial instruments, trading activities, and related services made available by the Company.

By accessing or using the Services, the Customer confirms that the Customer has carefully reviewed and understood the risks described in this Risk Disclosure and voluntarily accepts the risks inherent in financial markets and trading activities.

This Risk Disclosure shall be read together with the Customer Terms of Use and any other applicable agreements, policies, disclosures, or documents forming part of the contractual relationship between the Company and the Customer.

Section 1.2: Financial Market and Trading Risks

1.2.1 Nature of Financial Market Exposure

Participation in financial markets involves exposure to financial instruments whose value may be derived from underlying assets, reference prices, indices, benchmarks, or other market factors.

Such instruments may include, without limitation, derivative contracts, margin-based products, leveraged instruments, and other financial products whose value may be



affected by market movements, liquidity conditions, interest rates, economic developments, geopolitical events, and other external factors.

Financial instruments may be complex and may experience rapid and substantial changes in value within short periods of time. The Customer acknowledges that market exposure may result in significant financial losses.

1.2.2 Suitability and Appropriateness Considerations

Trading in leveraged, derivative, or other complex financial instruments may not be suitable or appropriate for every Customer.

Before accessing or using the Services, the Customer is responsible for independently assessing the Customer's financial circumstances, objectives, knowledge, experience, financial capacity, and tolerance for risk.

The Customer should only commit funds that the Customer can afford to lose without materially affecting the Customer's financial circumstances or ability to meet essential financial obligations.

Nothing in this Risk Disclosure constitutes an assessment or representation by the Company that any particular financial instrument or trading activity is suitable or appropriate for the Customer.

1.2.3 Leverage, Margin, and Amplified Risk

Leverage may magnify both potential gains and potential losses.

The Customer acknowledges that leveraged trading may result in substantial losses relative to the amount initially committed or deposited and, depending on the applicable financial instrument, account structure, contractual terms, and applicable law, may result in losses exceeding the initial margin or funds allocated to a transaction.

The Company may take margin-related protective actions, including restricting trading activity, reducing positions, or closing or liquidating positions, where applicable margin requirements are not satisfied or where market conditions or other circumstances reasonably require such action.

Such actions may be taken without prior notice where immediate action is reasonably necessary, subject to applicable law and the Company's operational procedures.

1.2.4 Price Volatility, Slippage, and Market Discontinuities

Financial markets may experience rapid and unpredictable price movements, particularly during periods of high volatility, reduced liquidity, market disruption, significant economic or political events, or other extraordinary circumstances.

As a result, an order may be executed at a price materially different from the price displayed, expected, or requested when the order was submitted.

The Customer acknowledges that slippage, price gaps, execution variance, widening spreads, reduced liquidity, and other market discontinuities may occur and may materially affect the outcome of transactions.

To the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, the Company shall not be liable solely because an execution price differs from the price expected or displayed by the Customer, where such difference arises from prevailing market or execution conditions.

1.2.5 Margin Maintenance and Risk Monitoring Obligations



The Customer is solely responsible for monitoring the Customer Account, account equity, available funds, margin requirements, open positions, pending orders, and overall trading exposure.

The Customer acknowledges that the Company is not required to provide margin warnings, reminders, or other notifications before taking action where applicable requirements are not satisfied.

Failure to maintain required margin or account requirements may result in the restriction of trading activity, forced reduction or closure of positions, liquidation, or other protective measures in accordance with the Customer Terms of Use, applicable trading procedures, and applicable law.

The Customer remains responsible for monitoring the Customer Account regardless of whether any warning or notification has been provided.

1.2.6 Absence of Profit Assurances

The Company does not provide any representation, warranty, guarantee, or assurance regarding the profitability, performance, or future return of any financial instrument or trading activity.

Past performance, historical information, simulations, hypothetical results, demonstrations, forecasts, projections, or other performance-related information do not constitute a guarantee or reliable indication of future results.

The Customer acknowledges that trading may result in a partial or total loss of capital and that no particular level of profit or return is guaranteed.

1.2.7 Order Execution and Contract Expiry Risks

The execution of orders is subject to prevailing market conditions, available liquidity, Trading Platform availability, applicable execution procedures, and the characteristics and rules of the relevant financial instrument.

Orders may be rejected, delayed, partially executed, cancelled, or remain unexecuted.

Where a financial instrument is subject to an expiry date, maturity date, settlement date, automatic rollover, or other contractual event, the Customer is responsible for understanding the applicable conditions and managing the relevant position accordingly.

Where a position remains open when the relevant instrument expires or reaches maturity, the Company may close, settle, or otherwise administer the position in accordance with the applicable instrument terms, Trading Platform rules, and Company procedures, regardless of whether the position is in profit or loss.

Section 1.3: Information, Legal, and Technology Risks

1.3.1 Informational Content and Non-Reliance

Any market commentary, analysis, research, educational material, market information, charts, indicators, trading tools, or other content made available by the Company is provided for general informational purposes only.

Such content does not constitute investment advice, financial advice, a personal recommendation, portfolio management, or a guarantee of any particular trading outcome unless expressly stated otherwise in a separate written agreement.

The Customer remains solely responsible for evaluating information made available through the Services and for making independent trading decisions.

1.3.2 Regulatory, Taxation, and Legal Responsibilities



Trading activities may give rise to tax, reporting, regulatory, licensing, disclosure, or other legal obligations in the Customer's jurisdiction.

The Customer is solely responsible for determining and complying with all laws, regulations, reporting requirements, and tax obligations applicable to the Customer's activities, residence, nationality, tax status, and use of the Services.

The Company does not provide tax, legal, or regulatory advice to the Customer.

The Customer should obtain independent professional advice where necessary to determine the legal or tax consequences of the Customer's activities.

1.3.3 Technology, Connectivity, and System Risks

Electronic trading depends upon hardware, software, telecommunications networks, internet connectivity, data providers, payment systems, hosting infrastructure, and other technological or third-party systems.

Technical failures, communication delays, connectivity problems, system interruptions, cybersecurity incidents, software errors, data transmission failures, or other technological disruptions may affect account access, order submission, execution, pricing, transaction processing, or other Services.

To the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, the Company shall not be liable for losses arising solely from technical or technological disruptions beyond the Company's reasonable control.

The Customer acknowledges that electronic access does not eliminate the risks associated with technological failure.

Section 1.4: Customer Risk Acknowledgement

1.4.1 Informed Acceptance of Market Risk

The Customer acknowledges that digital access, automated processes, electronic trading, convenience, or technological features do not reduce or eliminate the financial risks associated with trading.

The Customer confirms that trading decisions are made voluntarily and at the Customer's own risk and that the Customer has considered the potential for financial loss before accessing or using the Services.

By continuing to access or use the Services, the Customer confirms the Customer's ongoing understanding and acceptance of the risks described in this Risk Disclosure.

1.4.2 No Fiduciary or Advisory Relationship

Nothing in this Risk Disclosure, the Customer Terms of Use, or any related documentation shall be construed as creating a fiduciary, trustee, investment advisory, agency, or other relationship of trust between the Company and the Customer unless expressly established by a separate written agreement.

Except where expressly agreed otherwise, the Company provides the Services in its capacity as a service provider and does not assume responsibility for making investment or trading decisions on behalf of the Customer.

1.4.3 Risk Disclosure Acknowledgement and Binding Effect

The Customer expressly acknowledges that this Risk Disclosure forms an integral and binding part of the contractual relationship between the Company and the Customer.

The Customer confirms that the Customer has had the opportunity to review and understand this Risk Disclosure before accessing or using the Services and accepts the risks described herein.



Continued access to or use of the Services following the Customer's acceptance of this Risk Disclosure constitutes continued acknowledgement and acceptance of the disclosed risks, subject always to the Customer's rights under applicable law.

1.4.4 Jurisdictional Risk Awareness

The availability of financial instruments, trading services, regulatory protections, leverage levels, account features, and other Services may vary depending on the Customer's jurisdiction.

The Customer is responsible for determining whether the Customer's access to and use of the Services is lawful and permissible in the Customer's jurisdiction.

The Customer acknowledges that regulatory protections applicable to financial services may differ between jurisdictions and that the Company does not guarantee that any particular regulatory protection, compensation scheme, investor protection mechanism, or other legal protection will apply to the Customer.

1.4.5 Limitation of Reliance

The Customer agrees that trading decisions shall not be based solely upon informal communications, promotional materials, general marketing content, oral statements, or other information that is inconsistent with the Customer Terms of Use, this Risk Disclosure, or other official contractual documentation issued by the Company.

Where information provided through different channels conflicts, the applicable contractual documentation and official disclosures designated by the Company shall prevail, subject to applicable law.

The Customer remains responsible for independently evaluating information before making any trading decision.

Section 1.5: Customer Acknowledgement

By accepting this Risk Disclosure and accessing or using the Company's Services, the Customer confirms that:

- (a) the Customer has read and understood the risks described in this Risk Disclosure;
- (b) the Customer understands that trading may result in substantial or total financial loss;
- (c) the Customer understands that leverage may significantly increase potential losses;
- (d) the Customer understands that market, liquidity, execution, technological, and other risks may affect trading outcomes;
- (e) the Customer has independently considered whether the Services are appropriate for the Customer's circumstances; and
- (f) the Customer voluntarily accepts the risks associated with accessing and using the Services.